COMPANY "A" 727TH AMPHIBIAN TRACTOR BATTALION Aparri, Luzon Philippines

History of Company. SUBJECT:

TO All officers & men concerned.

Following is a brief history of this company's activities from date of activation to VJ-Day:

Co "C" activated in East Garrison, Ft Ord, Calif. Lt 29 Jan 44:

Robert Barr, Company Commander. 1st Sgt joined with ball-less whistle. 1 Feb 44: Lt McQuade assigned as Company Comdr. 1 Mar 44:

Capt Keim assigned to Co & assumed command. 7 Mar 44:

Co moved to Main Garrison. Co strength: 5 officers, 8 Mar 44: 123 EM & 33 LVTs. Constructed & packed many boxes. Plenty of beach driving & maintenance. Left Ft Ord, arrived at Camp Stoneman, Calif. Fall in

2 Jun 44: line for beer & WACs.

Left Camp Stoneman arrived at Pittsburg, Calif Pier. 15 Jun 44: Embarked on USS Catalina & went to Oakland Navy Pier. Boarded USAT Willard A Holbrook at 1900.

Left Oakland Navy Pier at 0830. Sailed out under 16 Jun 44: Golden Gate Bridge, destination unknown. Slogan: "Golden Gate in '48"

33 Jun 44:

Crossed equator fr N to S at 080. 3000 more Shellbacks. Crossed International Date Line at 2350 from E to W. 27 Jun 44: Gained one day. It was night so didn't see it.

Arrived Morobe Harbor, New Guinea at 1330. 4 Jul 44:

Left Morobe Harbor & tied up to dock at Finschhafen, 6 Jul 44: Langemack Bay, British New Guinea at 1949. Disembarked in rain & mud at 1199. Wrong place: Re-embarked 1439. Left Langemack Bay at 1439 for unknown destination. Arrived at Hollandia, Humboldt Bay, Dutch New Guinea. Disembarked from Holbrook into LCT, landed at Tjeweri

12 Jul 44: 15 Jul 44:

16 Jul 44: Beach (White beach 3) at 1400. Then began the greatest project of jungle moving & bivouac moving known to man.

Co "C" redesignated as Co "A". Co strength soars to 5 officers, 189 EM & 51 LVTs. Lts McClain, Rothenberger & Wright transferred, Lts Corbin, Cush & Garfinkle 22 Jul 44: joined as Platoon leaders. Capt Keim & Lt Blake retained as Co Comdr & Maintenance officers.

Lt Blake & Lt Corbin relinquished their rank of senior 2nd Lts in Army & received their silver bars. 19 Aug 44:

Left Tjeweri Beach, set up bivouac area on Tami Beach in same operational area. Moved elaborate mess hall et al. (Tami, alias Sand Flea Paradise.)
3rdPlat DS to 34th Inf Reg, 24th Inf Div as part of 28 Aug 44:

2 Oct 44:

task force for Mike 1 operation. 1st Flat DS to 19th Inf Reg, 24th Inf Div for Mike 1. Keith D Kitchen crushed between 2 LVTs while loading 3 Oct 44: 7 Oct 44:

on AK for Mike 1 operation, evacuated to U. S.

2nd Plat DS to 19th Inf Reg, 24th Inf Div as part of 14 Oct 44:

task force for Mike 1 operation. Rear echelon, "The Sand Bag Boys" move back to Tjeweri 15 Oct 44: Beach.

A-Day on Leyte. 1st & 3rd Plats land on Red Beach, 20 Oct 44: Leyte, Philippine Islands.

22 Oct 44: Rade Allen & crew have LVT knocked out while on mission to exterminate Japs. Sgt Beach & crew to the rescue. Sapp & Allen wounded. Allen, Monick & Sapp awarded Bronze Star Medal for activities this date. Japs were less fortunate.

LVT assault on enemy positions near Palo credited with 20 Japs killed. 2nd Plat lands on Red Beach & joins 24 Oct 44: forward echelon.

26 Oct 44: Forward echelon bivouaced in Palo, Leyte. Back in rear echelon in New Guinea, Carl Simpson goes beserk. Capt Keim recovering slowly from 3 hour interview with him.

2 Nov 44: Forward echelon in forced march under cover of darkness

advanced to Carigara. Menagerie starts here. Forward echelon moves bivouac area 2 mi W of Carigara & 3 Nov 44: makes amphibious landing N of Capoocan. Too hot to han-

dle, retreated to previously prepared positions.
Made amphibious landing on beach 3 mi N of Pinampoan.
New Guinea: Capt Keim & 21 EM leave to join forward 10 Nov 44: 15 Nov 44: echelon on Leyte. 1st Sgt with no officers & 56 hapless men remain in the Paradice of the Tropics.

Forgotten rear echelon in New Guinea boards USS Jose 21 Nov 44: Pedro Varela in Humboldt Bay there to remain for 26 days before sailing for Leyte.

Sgt Harry Williams wounded in action evacuated to U.S. 22 Nov 44: Capoocan bivouac area untenable. Mess kit water cans perforated by shrapnel. Filipino KPs desert, others felt like it.

24 Nov 44: C.O. & 21 men arrive on Leyte.

8 Dec 44:

The "Colonel" 27 Nov 44: Small detachment sent to Calubian. assumes command of entire township, GIs & civilians alike.

Maintenance swamped LVT in Naga River. Abandoned. 28 Nov 44:

3 Dec 44: LVTs picked up survivors of B-25 shot down near Daha. 7 Dec 44: 3rd Anniversary of Pearl Harbor. Lt Blake, Sgt McGee & Cpl Walko witnessed what few Americans have; Jap landing at San Isadora & Daha from high ground while on

> horseback ride. LVTs hold Calubian after Jap landing while civilians evacuate & continue to hold positions for several days

under bombing & strafing attacks.

788th Amph Trac Bn takes 14 Dec 44: Co relieved from combat duty. over assignment.

Co arrives at staging area on Camiris Point. 15 Dec 44:

21 Dec 44: Long lost rear echelon land on Leyte, absconding with ships beer.

Monkeys, parrots, cocks & dogs by now have assumed 22 Dec 44: command.

24 Dec 44: Christmas Eve, case of beer per man & all the trimmings for a Christmas dinner. Whatta night!

25 Dec 44: Christmas Day: 1 LVT loaded with personnel was struck by a P-47 pursuit plane in a faulty take-off on Tanuan Field, Leyte, at 1420. Arthur R Black, Earl E Turner, Adrian J Davis, Stephen Bawolak & Thomas E Cook were instantly killed & Sgt William A Meyers seriously injured & later evacuated to U. S.

31 Dec 44: New Year's Eve. Was it bombs & paratroopers???????? 2 Jan 45: LST on which 2nd Plat was preparing to embark was recipient of enemy bomb thereby decommissioning same.

Co loads on LSTs for secret destination, King 1 opera-3 Jan 45: tion.

6 Jan 45: Weighed anchor in San Pedro Bay & joined convoy. rough, that China Sea.

S plus 2. Dropped anchor in Lingayen Gulf, Luzon. Land-11 Jan 45: ed near Dagupan & set up camp. Plenty of ship to shore work followed.

22 Jan 45: Company moved 10 miles to barrio Sobol.

James Stewart injured in LVT accident, evacuated to U.S. 2 Feb 45:

Feb 45: Co moves back to Dagupan bivouac area.

9 Feb 45: 3rd Plat embarks on LSMs for secret destination. 3rd Plat arrives at Subic Bay, Luzon.

12 Feb 45:

15 Feb 45: 3rd Plat makes assault landing at Mariveles, Bataan. 22 Feb 45: For several days 3rd Plat has been having field day picking up & picking off Japs attempting to swim from

Corregidor to Bataan. LVTs make reconnaisance of caves on Corregidor to draw

enemy fire.

13 Mar 45:

19 Mar 45: 3rd Plat moves CP fr Mariveles to Corregidor. LVTs attempt reconnaisance of Cabillo Island. withdraw because of enemy resistence.
3rd Plat arrived at Lingayen Gulf & join company.

23 Mar 45:

Co begins embarking on USS Simon Bamberger. 24 Mar 45:

26 Mar 45: Loading of ship completed. 19 LVTs & crews (3rd Plat)

unable to get on ship, go back to Dagupan.
Departed for Morotai Island, NEI to join Aussies.
Dropped anchor in Leyte Gulf seeking shelter from ty-27 Mar 45: 31 Mar 45: phoon.

2 Apr 45: Departed from Leyte Gulf.

4 Apr 45: Dropped anchor in Morotai Strait off coast of Morotai Island in the Moluccas.

LVTs discharged from USS Bamberger & company set up camp on Morotai Peninsula. 9 Apr 45:

21 Apr 45: Company & attached personnel from Co "B" this Bn embarked on LSTs.

24 Apr 45: Dry run. LVTs disembarked from LSTs & simulate landing in rehearsel for coming mission.

27 Apr 45:

Departed in convoy for Oboe 1 operation.
LST transporting Special Plat (2nd Plat) arrived in Celebes Sea off \$W Tarakan Island. LVTs with attached 30 Apr 45: engineers demolished Jap under-water beach defenses.

This was P minus 1 day.
P-Day. 34 LVTs landed at H-hour (\$\sigma 815). Small arms

Company to the contract of 1 May 45: enemy fire encountered. No casualties. Maintenance & reserve crews out on ships had thrill of seeing enemy torpedo pass under bow of their LST.

3 May 45: Co minus Special Plat leave for return to Morotai.

6 May 45: Land on Morotai & return to Bn bivouac area. Special Plat depart from Tarakan Island.

7 May 45:

11 May 45:

Special Plat land on Morotai & join company.
VE-Day. Co staging for another mission. No beer. 12 May 45: 14 May 45: Rear echelon (3rd Plat) ining Co on Moratai having travelled by LST from Luzon.

29 May 45: Co embarks on LSTs for Oboe 6 operation.

31 May 45: Dry run. LVTs discharged from LSTs & simulate landing in rehearsel of coming mission.

4 Jun 45: Departed from Morotai for mission.

10 Jun 45: Z-Day. Landed on Muara Island in Brunei Bay off NW Borneo at J-hour (0915). Donald E Westwood got his Purple Heart via slug in the shoulder.

11 Jun 45: All LVTs & personnel embark on assigned LSTs. Very warm - the weather.

12 Jun 45: Depart from Brunei Bay for return to Morotai. 18 Jun 45: Landed on Morotai Peninsula & joined battalion. 19 Jun 45: Prepare for Oboe 2 operation.

22 Jun 45:

Co embarks on LSTs & await convoy formation.

23 Jun 45: Leave Morotai peninsula.

24 Jun 45: Dry run. LVTs discharged from LSTs & simulate landing on Jap occupied E coast of Morotai in rehearsel of Oboe 2 operation. Return to Morotai peninsula. Tokyo radio later reported that an Allied attempt to land troops was "repulsed".

Took position in convoy & departed from Morotai. 26 Jun 45: 1 Jul 45: F-Day. All LVTs discharged into Makassar Strait & made assault landing at Klandasan in Balikpapan operational area Borneo at H-hour \$990. Robert P Ullmann wounded shortly after landing & died same day aboard hospital ship.

2 Jul 45: Clayton F Davis stopped piece of shrapnel in his shoulder. Enemy mortor shell exploded in Co area. For 20 days company makes humerous runs to Manggar & Sepinggang air strips.

Company embarks on LSTs. 20 Jul 45:

21 Jul 45:

Departed Balikpapan Bay, Borneo. Arrived at San Fernando, La Union, Luzon, P. I. 28 Jul 45:

29 Jul 45: Received orders to proceed to N Luzon. Too close to

civilization at San Fernando for the 727th.

Arrive off shore Linao Lighthouse, Aparri, Luzon. Discharged from LSTs & set up camp in battalion area near 30 Jul 45: Linao Lighthouse.

Joseph F Misterson, Dillis F Pohlmann, Raymond R Sacramo Lindsey E Sole, Luther R (Ole Man) Copeland & Frank W McMurray left Co for return & discharge in U. S. under 3 Aug 45: point system.

One officer & 52 EM move to Aparri for purpose of operat-5 Aug 45:

ing LCMs & port facilities.

Co moves 500 yards. Set up permanent bivouac area. In seven days built best mess hall in Far East. Never 11 Aug 45: 13 Aug 45: got to use it.

14 Aug 45: Henry N Kraus returned to U. S. for temporary duty.

22 Aug 45: Lt Cush returned to U. S. for temporary duty.

Co moved from Linno Lighthouse across river to Aparri. 30 Aug 45: Build another mess hall.

- VJ-Day. General of the Army, Douglas MacArthur accepts formal surrender of Japanese aboard battleship Missouri 2 Sep 45: in Tokyo Bay, Japan. Gen Yamashita in our own area has not surrendered. Beer, case, 1 each, MLAL authorized & issued to all company personnel. MORALE EXCELLENT.
- 2. The above are extracts from the Record of Events section of the company morning report. Personal experiences if included in this record would probably fill volumns and prove both interesting as well as hair-raising for you & yours for years to come. At some time in the future one of you possibly will compile such a narrative but under present circumstances shortage of materials prevent this.
- 3. Certainly this Company has not been a perfect one but 3. Certainly this Company has not been a perfect one but find another company of nearly 200 officers & ren in the find another company of nearly 200 officers & ren in the find another outfit that has undergone any more hardships or any more periods of leisure; any more periods of steady grind or periods of waiting; find one that can move more jungle or build better mess halls & latrines; find a company that excelled us in any of these & only then will you have found a perfect company. We may have been the forgotten soldiers in this war but we may well have the satisfaction of adding to our records the notation in heavy type: "Well done".

4. Soon we will be going home - never no more to roam. We shall not forget those we leave behind who will never return.

5. Respectfully submitted.

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